



Topline Report: NPNA Survey of Naturalized Citizens

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Introduction

This survey was fielded online from August 16 – 28, 2024. The sample size is 2,678 naturalized citizens who are registered to vote, including an oversample of an additional 200 naturalized citizens who are registered to vote and residing in each of Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Michigan, Nevada, Pennsylvania, and Texas.

The sample was recruited through Cint’s Lucid Marketplace and Bovitz’s Forthright panel, employing quota sampling to maximize representativeness. Respondent-level weights were applied in two stages: first, sampling weights were applied to account for the oversample; second, post-stratification weights were applied to account for remaining observable sample imbalances on age, gender, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, and census region.

In this document, we report weighted results for the national sample. State-level results are unweighted.

Margin-of-error for the *national* sample is ± 1.89 (with 0.95 confidence). Sub-group margins-of-error vary by state population but range from ± 4.6 – 6.7 (with 0.95 confidence).

Unweighted sample size (including the oversample) and margins-of-error for the eight target states are:

- Arizona: $n = 218$ (MoE $\pm 6.6\%$)
- California: $n = 457$ (MoE $\pm 4.6\%$)
- Florida: $n = 312$ (MoE $\pm 5.6\%$)
- Georgia: $n = 227$ (MoE $\pm 6.5\%$)
- Michigan: $n = 228$ (MoE $\pm 6.5\%$)
- Nevada: $n = 212$ (MoE $\pm 6.7\%$)
- Pennsylvania: $n = 234$ (MoE $\pm 6.4\%$)
- Texas: $n = 267$ (MoE $\pm 6.0\%$)

Party ID

Generally speaking, do you consider yourself a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?

Response	National (%)	AZ (%)	CA (%)	FL (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	TX (%)
Dem. (Strong)	29.6	32.6	30.4	26.6	37.4	30.3	29.2	32.9	25.5
Dem. (Not Strong)	13.7	14.2	15.1	13.8	11.0	10.1	14.6	9.0	13.1
Ind. (Lean Dem.)	7.3	5.0	10.9	7.4	11.0	7.5	8.0	7.7	10.1
Ind. (Neither Party)	13.1	11.5	11.4	9.9	8.8	12.3	10.4	11.5	9.0
Ind. (Lean Rep.)	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.8	7.9	7.5	7.1	6.0	7.1
Rep. (Not Strong)	12.4	12.4	9.6	12.2	6.6	9.6	9.9	15.4	15.4
Rep. (Strong)	17.9	18.8	17.1	24.4	17.2	22.8	20.8	17.5	19.9

Vote in 2020

Did you vote in the 2020 presidential election?

Response	National (%)	AZ (%)	CA (%)	FL (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	TX (%)
Yes	86.8	83.5	89.9	87.2	86.8	78.1	81.6	86.8	79.8
No	9.2	13.8	7.4	10.6	10.1	15.4	13.2	10.3	14.2
I was not eligible to vote	3.9	2.8	2.6	2.2	3.1	6.6	5.2	3.0	6.0

Presidential vote choice in 2020

[ASKED IF "YES" TO VOTED IN 2020]

Who did you vote for in the 2020 presidential election?

Response	National (%)	AZ (%)	CA (%)	FL (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	TX (%)
Joe Biden (Democratic Party)	58.8	58.8	62.5	54.0	63.5	56.7	57.8	59.1	54.9
Donald Trump (Republican Party)	37.9	39.0	34.5	44.5	34.0	41.6	39.9	39.4	42.7
Someone else	3.3	2.2	2.9	1.5	2.5	1.7	2.3	1.5	2.3

Political ideology

How would you describe yourself politically?

Response	National (%)	AZ (%)	CA (%)	FL (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	TX (%)
Very conservative	10.7	7.8	7.0	11.9	11.9	13.2	8.0	10.3	6.7
Conservative	13.0	14.2	12.5	13.1	8.4	13.6	13.2	15.4	13.5
Somewhat conservative	10.4	9.6	13.3	9.9	11.9	10.5	10.8	8.1	13.5
Moderate/Middle-of-the-Road	36.3	33.9	31.7	31.4	31.3	35.5	33.5	37.6	34.8
Somewhat liberal	10.5	10.1	12.5	13.1	12.3	8.3	10.4	10.7	13.1
Liberal	12.3	15.1	14.4	11.9	16.3	7.0	12.3	10.3	11.2
Very liberal	6.8	9.2	8.5	8.7	7.9	11.8	11.8	7.7	7.1

Race relations getting better/worse

Do you think race relations in the United States are getting better, getting worse, or staying about the same?

Response	National (%)	AZ (%)	CA (%)	FL (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	TX (%)
Getting better	25.4	24.8	33.3	26.3	29.1	27.2	33.5	29.1	25.5
Getting worse	42.9	43.1	34.6	42.6	45.4	43.4	46.2	40.2	43.8
Staying about the same	31.7	32.1	32.2	31.1	25.6	29.4	20.3	30.8	30.7

Immigrant linked fate

Do you think what happens generally to immigrants in this country will have something to do with what happens in your life?

Response	National (%)	AZ (%)	CA (%)	FL (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	TX (%)
Yes, a lot	21.3	19.7	20.1	24.7	24.2	25.0	21.2	25.6	18.7
Some	40.3	41.7	42.2	33.7	43.2	37.3	41.0	41.5	46.8
Not very much	26.5	23.4	26.7	25.6	18.9	27.6	27.4	23.5	24.0
No, not at all	11.8	15.1	10.9	16.0	13.7	10.1	10.4	9.4	10.5

Attention paid to presidential campaign

How much attention have you paid to the 2024 presidential campaign so far?

Response	National (%)	AZ (%)	CA (%)	FL (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	TX (%)
A lot of attention	46.1	49.1	46.0	55.8	54.6	50.9	34.4	49.1	41.6
Some attention	37.8	38.1	41.8	34.0	35.2	36.4	49.5	39.3	44.6
Only a little attention	13.2	10.6	11.4	8.0	7.0	11.4	10.8	10.7	11.2
None at all	2.9	2.3	0.9	2.2	3.1	1.3	5.2	0.9	2.6

Likelihood to vote in 2024 presidential election

How likely is it that you will vote in the 2024 presidential election?

Response	National (%)	AZ (%)	CA (%)	FL (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	TX (%)
Definitely will vote	75.5	80.7	75.5	78.8	73.6	76.8	73.1	78.6	75.3
Probably will vote	21.8	15.6	20.4	18.3	25.1	17.1	24.5	19.7	22.8
Unlikely to vote	2.7	3.7	4.2	2.9	1.3	6.1	2.4	1.7	1.9

Candidate favorability

For each of the political candidates below, please tell us whether you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of them:

Donald Trump, the Republican candidate for President

Response	National (%)	AZ (%)	CA (%)	FL (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	TX (%)
Very favorable	26.5	29.4	15.5	30.8	21.1	30.3	25.9	27.4	22.1
Somewhat favorable	13.0	11.5	16.0	12.2	12.3	15.4	14.6	15.0	17.2
Neutral	8.0	6.0	10.7	7.7	11.5	6.1	4.2	6.8	9.7
Somewhat unfavorable	12.5	14.2	16.4	12.2	17.2	14.5	12.7	12.8	11.2
Very unfavorable	40.0	39.0	41.4	37.2	37.9	33.8	42.5	38.0	39.7

Trump net favorability:

National	AZ	CA	FL	GA	MI	NV	PA	TX
-13	-12.3	-26.3	-6.4	-21.7	-2.6	-14.7	-8.4	-11.6

Kamala Harris, the Democratic candidate for President

Response	National (%)	AZ (%)	CA (%)	FL (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	TX (%)
Very favorable	35.0	33.0	35.0	38.1	34.8	29.8	33.0	34.2	33.3
Somewhat favorable	20.6	21.1	25.4	16.3	22.9	15.4	24.5	18.8	19.9
Neutral	10.8	6.0	10.5	7.1	12.8	13.6	6.1	13.2	10.9
Somewhat unfavorable	9.8	7.8	12.0	10.3	10.6	10.5	12.3	9.8	11.6
Very unfavorable	23.9	32.1	17.1	28.2	18.9	30.7	24.1	23.9	24.3

National	AZ	CA	FL	GA	MI	NV	PA	TX
+21.9	+14.2	+31.3	+15.9	+28.2	+4	+21.1	+19.3	+17.3

2024 presidential vote intent

If the 2024 presidential election were held today, who would you vote for?

[ALL REGISTERED VOTERS:]

Response	National (%)	AZ (%)	CA (%)	FL (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	TX (%)
Kamala Harris (Democrat)	53.6	54.6	57.1	52.2	60.4	46.1	53.8	53.4	50.2
Donald Trump (Republican)	38.3	39.0	33.7	40.4	33.9	44.7	39.6	40.6	41.6
Some other candidate	6.4	4.6	6.6	5.4	4.8	6.1	5.7	5.6	7.1
I would not vote	1.7	1.8	2.6	1.9	0.9	3.1	0.9	0.4	1.1

[RESPONDENTS WHO SAY THEY “DEFINITELY WILL VOTE”]

Response	National (%)	AZ (%)	CA (%)	FL (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	TX (%)
Kamala Harris (Democrat)	54.8	56.8	61.6	53.3	63.5	52.6	56.8	53.8	55
Donald Trump (Republican)	40.9	40.3	33.1	41.9	32.9	45.1	38.1	41.8	39
Some other candidate	4.3	2.8	5.2	4.9	3.6	2.3	5.2	4.3	6

Vote choice flexibility

How would you characterize your support for [Kamala Harris/Donald Trump]?

[IF RESPONDENT SAID THEY WOULD VOTE FOR KAMALA HARRIS]

Response	National (%)	AZ (%)	CA (%)	FL (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	TX (%)
I might still change my mind	17.3	16	16.5	11	19	16.2	14.9	31.2	14.9
I've decided	82.7	84	83.5	89	81	83.8	85.1	68.8	85.1

[IF RESPONDENT SAID THEY WOULD VOTE FOR DONALD TRUMP]

Response	National (%)	AZ (%)	CA (%)	FL (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	TX (%)
I might still change my mind	22.2	17.6	28.6	19.8	26	18.6	25	17.9	27.9
I've decided	77.8	82.4	71.4	80.2	74	81.4	75	82.1	72.1

Most important problem

[Question uses Gallup top-5 economic and social problems]

Thinking about the problems facing the United States today...

If you had to choose from the following list, which of these would you say is the most important problem?

Response	National (%)	AZ (%)	CA (%)	FL (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	TX (%)
High cost of living and inflation	31.8	39.0	28.7	36.5	33.5	31.1	37.7	36.3	35.2
Immigration	12.3	8.7	10.1	13.8	7.0	14.0	10.8	11.1	14.6
Poverty, hunger, or homelessness	6.6	7.8	8.3	4.2	9.7	5.7	6.1	7.3	4.5
Race relations and racism	5.8	4.6	7.2	4.5	4.8	2.6	3.8	4.7	3.4
Taxes	3.0	1.4	2.8	2.9	4.0	2.2	2.4	4.3	3.0
The economy in general	16.6	14.2	16.6	19.2	17.2	18.9	24.1	20.1	13.5
The federal deficit and government debt	2.3	1.4	3.1	2.9	4.4	1.8	0.9	0.9	3.7
The quality of leadership in government	9.9	9.2	10.3	7.7	7.5	11.0	5.7	7.7	9.0
Unemployment and jobs	3.6	5.0	3.7	2.9	4.0	6.6	4.2	3.8	2.2
Unifying the country	8.1	8.7	9.2	5.4	7.9	6.1	4.2	3.8	10.9

Issue importance for vote

For each of these issues, please tell us how important the issue is to you personally in determining how you will vote in the 2024 presidential election.

Immigration reform, with a path to citizenship for undocumented immigrants

Response	National (%)	AZ (%)	CA (%)	FL (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	TX (%)
Very important for my vote	36.0	43.1	32.4	40.7	41.4	41.2	38.2	38.5	33.0
Somewhat important for my vote	34.0	31.2	37.4	34.6	32.2	36.0	34.4	36.3	41.9
Only a little important for my vote	19.2	15.1	22.5	15.1	17.2	15.4	19.3	15.8	16.9
Not at all important for my vote	10.8	10.6	7.7	9.6	9.3	7.5	8.0	9.4	8.2

Inflation, prices, and the cost of living

Response	National (%)	AZ (%)	CA (%)	FL (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	TX (%)
Very important for my vote	74.3	76.1	65.9	77.9	75.3	68.9	72.2	72.2	71.9
Somewhat important for my vote	17.1	17.9	20.4	18.6	15.0	21.9	20.3	20.1	20.2
Only a little important for my vote	6.3	5.0	10.9	2.2	6.6	7.9	6.6	5.6	6.0
Not at all important for my vote	2.3	0.9	2.8	1.3	3.1	1.3	0.9	2.1	1.9

Economic growth and jobs

Response	National (%)	AZ (%)	CA (%)	FL (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	TX (%)
Very important for my vote	62.7	63.8	52.3	68.9	65.6	64.0	61.3	64.5	56.2
Somewhat important for my vote	27.3	27.5	32.2	24.4	25.6	25.0	29.7	27.4	35.6
Only a little important for my vote	7.3	7.8	13.3	4.5	6.2	8.3	8.5	4.7	6.7
Not at all important for my vote	2.7	0.9	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.6	0.5	3.4	1.5

For each of these issues, please tell us how important the issue is to you personally in determining how you will vote in the 2024 presidential election.

The war between Ukraine and Russia

Response	National (%)	AZ (%)	CA (%)	FL (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	TX (%)
Very important for my vote	29.1	20.6	25.6	28.5	27.8	21.9	26.4	24.4	24.0
Somewhat important for my vote	30.9	32.1	35.0	32.4	31.3	35.1	30.7	34.6	37.8
Only a little important for my vote	24.5	24.8	25.2	22.8	26.4	28.5	28.3	28.2	24.3
Not at all important for my vote	15.5	22.5	14.2	16.3	14.5	14.5	14.6	12.8	13.9

The war between Israel and Hamas

Response	National (%)	AZ (%)	CA (%)	FL (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	TX (%)
Very important for my vote	28.0	25.2	23.9	33.3	30.4	26.8	28.8	27.4	22.5
Somewhat important for my vote	32.6	28.9	37.0	28.5	30.4	32.9	34.0	32.9	38.2
Only a little important for my vote	25.9	25.2	26.5	24.0	24.7	27.6	25.9	26.9	23.6
Not at all important for my vote	13.5	20.6	12.7	14.1	14.5	12.7	11.3	12.8	15.7

The environment and climate change

Response	National (%)	AZ (%)	CA (%)	FL (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	TX (%)
Very important for my vote	40.0	40.8	33.0	43.3	40.5	39.5	34.4	43.6	42.7
Somewhat important for my vote	30.8	25.2	35.7	29.5	32.2	29.8	32.5	27.4	30.3
Only a little important for my vote	16.5	20.6	21.7	14.4	16.7	19.3	23.1	17.5	17.6
Not at all important for my vote	12.7	13.3	9.6	12.8	10.6	11.4	9.9	11.5	9.4

For each of these issues, please tell us how important the issue is to you personally in determining how you will vote in the 2024 presidential election.

Access to abortion

Response	National (%)	AZ (%)	CA (%)	FL (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	TX (%)
Very important for my vote	37.5	43.6	35.9	42.6	47.1	35.1	42.0	38.5	39.3
Somewhat important for my vote	25.6	21.1	27.1	23.4	26.0	28.5	22.2	26.9	27.0
Only a little important for my vote	19.1	15.1	21.9	15.1	15.0	21.9	18.4	18.4	20.6
Not at all important for my vote	17.8	20.2	15.1	18.9	11.9	14.5	17.5	16.2	13.1

Crime and policing

Response	National (%)	AZ (%)	CA (%)	FL (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	TX (%)
Very important for my vote	54.9	50.9	45.5	61.2	56.4	50.0	53.8	53.8	49.4
Somewhat important for my vote	31.6	33.0	36.3	29.5	29.1	32.0	32.5	27.8	39.0
Only a little important for my vote	10.2	12.8	13.6	7.7	8.8	14.5	10.8	14.1	9.7
Not at all important for my vote	3.4	3.2	4.6	1.6	5.7	3.5	2.8	4.3	1.9

Gun control and gun rights

Response	National (%)	AZ (%)	CA (%)	FL (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	TX (%)
Very important for my vote	51.9	46.3	46.4	54.5	54.2	44.7	42.5	42.7	49.8
Somewhat important for my vote	27.1	25.2	30.6	27.6	27.3	30.7	31.1	32.9	27.3
Only a little important for my vote	12.8	17.0	16.6	12.2	8.8	18.0	18.4	12.8	16.5
Not at all important for my vote	8.2	11.5	6.3	5.8	9.7	6.6	8.0	11.5	6.4

For each of these issues, please tell us how important the issue is to you personally in determining how you will vote in the 2024 presidential election.

Health care

Response	National (%)	AZ (%)	CA (%)	FL (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	TX (%)
Very important for my vote	60.1	62.4	54.3	65.4	70.0	49.1	59.9	64.5	60.3
Somewhat important for my vote	27.8	22.5	29.3	25.0	18.5	36.8	25.0	23.9	30.0
Only a little important for my vote	8.7	12.4	11.6	6.4	8.8	11.0	13.2	8.5	5.6
Not at all important for my vote	3.4	2.8	4.8	3.2	2.6	3.1	1.9	3.0	4.1

Protecting democracy and government institutions

Response	National (%)	AZ (%)	CA (%)	FL (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	TX (%)
Very important for my vote	53.8	45.4	51.6	57.4	57.7	49.1	43.9	50.0	51.7
Somewhat important for my vote	28.5	30.3	27.4	27.6	29.5	33.8	34.0	31.2	35.2
Only a little important for my vote	12.9	18.8	16.0	8.3	9.7	11.4	18.4	14.1	8.6
Not at all important for my vote	4.8	5.5	5.0	6.7	3.1	5.7	3.8	4.7	4.5

The candidates' personal qualities

Response	National (%)	AZ (%)	CA (%)	FL (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	TX (%)
Very important for my vote	50.2	45.0	47.3	51.0	51.5	46.1	38.2	47.9	49.8
Somewhat important for my vote	29.7	28.0	33.0	30.1	29.5	28.9	34.0	27.8	30.7
Only a little important for my vote	13.8	16.1	13.3	9.9	10.1	15.4	22.2	16.2	13.1
Not at all important for my vote	6.3	11.0	6.3	9.0	8.8	9.6	5.7	8.1	6.4

For each of these issues, please tell us how important the issue is to you personally in determining how you will vote in the 2024 presidential election.

Education and student loans

Response	National (%)	AZ (%)	CA (%)	FL (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	TX (%)
Very important for my vote	35.3	33.9	28.4	43.9	40.1	39.5	35.8	37.6	31.8
Somewhat important for my vote	31.5	31.2	34.1	29.2	29.1	33.3	33.0	33.3	42.3
Only a little important for my vote	20.3	22.9	26.3	16.0	20.7	20.2	23.6	19.7	17.2
Not at all important for my vote	12.9	11.9	11.2	10.9	10.1	7.0	7.5	9.4	8.6

Support for asylum

Please tell us whether you agree or disagree with the following statement:

“People arriving at the US’s southern border who have a well-founded fear of persecution and violence in their home country should be allowed to seek asylum in the US.”

Response	National (%)	AZ (%)	CA (%)	FL (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	TX (%)
Strongly agree	23.8	26.6	22.5	26.6	28.2	22.4	22.2	25.2	24.7
Somewhat agree	32.4	30.3	35.4	34.9	32.2	32.5	37.7	37.2	34.5
Neither agree nor disagree	25.3	21.6	22.3	19.9	22.9	24.1	21.7	19.2	22.5
Somewhat disagree	9.3	11.9	12.5	9.6	10.1	10.1	10.4	8.1	10.1
Strongly disagree	9.2	9.6	7.2	9.0	6.6	11.0	8.0	10.3	8.2

Support for programs to encourage crossings at ports of entry

Please tell us whether you agree or disagree with the following statement:

“The President should create programs to ensure immigrants cross the border at official border crossings rather than at more dangerous places along the southern border”

Response	National (%)	AZ (%)	CA (%)	FL (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	TX (%)
Strongly agree	37.0	42.2	34.4	43.6	34.4	40.4	35.8	37.6	35.6
Somewhat agree	30.5	37.6	36.3	29.5	33.9	28.1	38.2	32.5	34.8
Neither agree nor disagree	19.9	11.5	18.6	16.7	19.8	19.7	15.6	15.4	18.0
Somewhat disagree	6.3	3.7	5.3	5.4	6.2	4.8	6.1	7.3	6.0
Strongly disagree	6.3	5.0	5.5	4.8	5.7	7.0	4.2	7.3	5.6

Preferred focus of immigration policy

Which of these statements comes closest to your view?

Response	National (%)	AZ (%)	CA (%)	FL (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	TX (%)
Immigration policy should be focused on making the system that decides who can stay or not into one that is more efficient and more timely, while respecting peoples' rights	57.9	61.9	60.8	56.7	60.8	60.5	61.3	61.5	60.7
Immigration policy should be focused on securing the border and preventing immigrants from entering the United States in the first place	42.1	38.1	39.2	43.3	39.2	39.5	38.7	38.5	39.3

Support for path to citizenship for DREAMers

Do you support or oppose a policy that would provide a path to citizenship for undocumented immigrants who were brought to the United States when they were children (also known as DREAMers)?

Response	National (%)	AZ (%)	CA (%)	FL (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	TX (%)
Strongly support	33.9	42.7	30.0	41.3	37.4	29.8	36.3	37.6	30.0
Somewhat support	28.0	24.8	34.8	26.0	29.5	30.7	26.9	29.1	30.3
Neither support nor oppose	20.5	17.4	17.7	18.3	19.4	16.7	20.8	16.7	19.9
Somewhat oppose	8.7	5.5	10.7	6.7	6.6	12.3	9.9	7.3	10.9
Strongly oppose	8.9	9.6	6.8	7.7	7.0	10.5	6.1	9.4	9.0

Support for "parole in place" for undocumented spouses of US citizens

In June 2024, President Biden signed an executive order that provides legal permanent resident status (also known as a “green card”) to undocumented immigrants who are married to U.S. citizen spouses. This only applies to undocumented immigrants who have been living in the U.S. for more than 10 years.

Do you support or oppose this policy?

Response	National (%)	AZ (%)	CA (%)	FL (%)	GA (%)	MI (%)	NV (%)	PA (%)	TX (%)
Strongly support	29.3	35.3	28.9	38.3	34.1	28.1	28.3	30.7	28.7
Somewhat support	32.2	28.9	36.1	27.7	30.9	32.0	35.4	29.4	28.3
Neutral	23.1	19.7	16.8	19.5	22.0	17.1	16.5	19.0	23.4
Somewhat oppose	8.7	7.3	10.5	7.6	7.6	10.5	11.8	11.7	10.9
Strongly oppose	6.6	8.7	7.7	6.9	5.4	12.3	8.0	9.1	8.7