



NPNA Voter Survey

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Introduction

This survey was fielded online from April 12 – May 3, 2024. The sample size is 4,164 registered voters, including an oversample of 200 naturalized citizens who are registered to vote and residing in each of Arizona, California, Florida, Georgia, Michigan, Nevada, Pennsylvania, and Texas.

The sample was recruited through Cint’s Lucid Marketplace, employing quota sampling to maximize representativeness. Respondent-level weights were applied in two stages: first, sampling weights were applied to account for the oversample; second, post-stratification weights were applied to account for remaining observable sample imbalances on age, gender, race, Hispanic ethnicity, education, nativity, census region, and party ID.

Margin-of-error for the *national* sample is ± 1.52 (with 0.95 confidence). Sub-group margins-of-error vary by state population but range from ± 6.3 – 6.9 (with 0.95 confidence).

Party Identification

Generally speaking, do you consider yourself a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or something else?

Response	All (%)	AZ-NatCit (%)	CA-NatCit (%)	FL-NatCit (%)	GA-NatCit (%)	MI-NatCit (%)	NV-NatCit (%)	PA-NatCit (%)	TX-NatCit (%)
Dem. (Strong)	24.7	21.7	25.7	25.7	30.7	19.4	25.7	23.4	25.0
Dem. (Not Strong)	11.4	18.7	14.8	10.4	12.1	14.4	17.8	15.3	7.3
Ind. (Lean Dem.)	11.3	8.4	9.1	13.1	5.5	15.4	10.4	10.8	7.7
Ind. (Neither Party)	12.5	14.8	15.2	9.0	8.0	10.9	9.4	14.4	8.6
Ind. (Lean Rep.)	8.4	3.4	5.2	5.0	4.0	3.5	5.4	7.7	10.9
Rep. (Not Strong)	11.0	15.8	11.3	5.4	5.0	11.4	8.4	15.3	5.0
Rep. (Strong)	20.7	17.2	18.7	31.5	34.7	24.9	22.8	13.1	35.5

Members of Household Eligible But Not Yet Registered to Vote

Is there anyone in your household who is eligible to vote, but has not yet registered to vote?

Response	All (%)	AZ-NatCit (%)	CA-NatCit (%)	FL-NatCit (%)	GA-NatCit (%)	MI-NatCit (%)	NV-NatCit (%)	PA-NatCit (%)	TX-NatCit (%)
Yes	14.2	26.1	15.7	27.5	36.7	18.9	22.8	22.5	31.4
No	83.3	70.0	82.2	71.6	61.8	78.6	73.8	75.7	66.4
I don't know	2.4	3.9	2.2	0.9	1.5	2.5	3.5	1.8	2.3

Members of Household Eligible to Become Naturalized Citizens

IF respondent is a naturalized citizen:

Is there anyone in your household who is eligible to become a citizen of the United States, but has not yet gone through the process to become a naturalized US citizen?

Response	All (%)	AZ-NatCit (%)	CA-NatCit (%)	FL-NatCit (%)	GA-NatCit (%)	MI-NatCit (%)	NV-NatCit (%)	PA-NatCit (%)	TX-NatCit (%)
Yes	18.2	22.2	14.3	20.7	33.2	12.9	26.2	16.2	25.5
No	80.4	75.9	83.5	78.8	66.3	85.1	71.3	82.0	72.3
I don't know	1.4	2.0	2.2	0.5	0.5	2.0	2.5	1.8	2.3

Non-Citizen Members of Household Not Eligible to Naturalize

IF respondent is a naturalized citizen:

Is there anyone in your household who is not a US citizen and is *not* eligible to begin the process to become a naturalized US citizen?

Response	All (%)	AZ-NatCit (%)	CA-NatCit (%)	FL-NatCit (%)	GA-NatCit (%)	MI-NatCit (%)	NV-NatCit (%)	PA-NatCit (%)	TX-NatCit (%)
Yes	11.6	12.8	6.5	15.3	26.1	10.0	11.9	9.0	21.8
No	87.0	82.8	91.3	83.8	72.4	87.1	85.1	88.7	77.3
I don't know	1.4	4.4	2.2	0.9	1.5	3.0	3.0	2.3	0.9

Right/Wrong Direction

Do you think things in this country are headed in the right direction or the wrong direction?

Response	All (%)	AZ-NatCit (%)	CA-NatCit (%)	FL-NatCit (%)	GA-NatCit (%)	MI-NatCit (%)	NV-NatCit (%)	PA-NatCit (%)	TX-NatCit (%)
Right direction	34.2	39.9	41.7	61.3	65.3	51.2	45.5	41.9	68.2
Wrong direction	65.8	60.1	58.3	38.7	34.7	48.8	54.5	58.1	31.8

Approval of President Biden

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

Response	All (%)	AZ-NatCit (%)	CA-NatCit (%)	FL-NatCit (%)	GA-NatCit (%)	MI-NatCit (%)	NV-NatCit (%)	PA-NatCit (%)	TX-NatCit (%)
Strongly approve	18.6	17.2	23.5	21.6	21.1	16.4	16.3	16.2	18.6
Somewhat approve	25.6	28.1	22.2	36.0	39.7	36.8	29.7	32.9	37.7
Somewhat disapprove	14.9	16.7	23.5	19.4	19.6	14.4	20.8	16.2	20.5
Strongly disapprove	39.0	33.0	27.0	19.8	17.6	29.9	31.2	32.0	22.3
Don't know/No opinion	2.0	4.9	3.9	3.2	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.7	0.9

Approval of Congress

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Congress is handling its job?

Response	All (%)	AZ-NatCit (%)	CA-NatCit (%)	FL-NatCit (%)	GA-NatCit (%)	MI-NatCit (%)	NV-NatCit (%)	PA-NatCit (%)	TX-NatCit (%)
Strongly approve	4.6	3.4	7.0	12.6	9.5	9.0	7.4	5.0	10.0
Somewhat approve	18.9	27.1	24.3	31.5	40.7	40.8	26.2	23.4	44.5
Somewhat disapprove	33.1	35.0	35.7	30.6	28.6	26.4	31.2	33.8	27.3
Strongly disapprove	36.9	28.6	24.8	15.3	15.6	20.9	27.7	31.1	16.8
Don't know/No opinion	6.5	5.9	8.3	9.9	5.5	3.0	7.4	6.8	1.4

Attention to Presidential Campaign

How much attention have you paid to the 2024 presidential campaign so far?

Response	All (%)	AZ-NatCit (%)	CA-NatCit (%)	FL-NatCit (%)	GA-NatCit (%)	MI-NatCit (%)	NV-NatCit (%)	PA-NatCit (%)	TX-NatCit (%)
A lot of attention	41.2	41.4	40.4	36.0	37.2	36.3	27.2	40.1	35.0
Some attention	40.7	44.3	40.4	44.6	47.7	48.8	49.0	41.9	54.5
Only a little attention	14.0	10.3	15.2	15.3	8.5	10.9	16.3	15.3	9.5
None at all	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.1	6.5	4.0	7.4	2.7	0.9

Likelihood of Voting

How likely is it that you will vote in the 2024 presidential election?

Response	All (%)	AZ-NatCit (%)	CA-NatCit (%)	FL-NatCit (%)	GA-NatCit (%)	MI-NatCit (%)	NV-NatCit (%)	PA-NatCit (%)	TX-NatCit (%)
Definitely will vote	81.4	75.4	75.7	66.2	62.8	73.6	62.9	73.9	59.5
Probably will vote	14.5	18.7	20.0	29.3	33.2	20.9	27.7	21.2	35.5
Probably will not vote	2.7	3.4	3.5	3.6	2.0	5.0	6.4	5.0	5.0
Definitely will not vote	1.3	2.5	0.9	0.9	2.0	0.5	3.0	0.0	0.0

Most Important Problem (Gallup wording)

Thinking about the problems facing the United States today, if you had to choose, which of these would you say is the most important problem?

(Issue order randomized; respondents presented with Gallup's top-5 economic issues and top-5 social issues)

Natiowide registered voters:

Issue/Problem	(% selecting)
High cost of living and inflation	28.8
Immigration	17.5
The economy in general	14.4
The quality of leadership in government	12.1
Unifying the country	10.2
Poverty, hunger, or homelessness	7.3
The federal deficit and government debt	3.3
Race relations and racism	2.3
Unemployment and jobs	2.2
Taxes	1.9

Thinking about the problems facing the United States today, if you had to choose, which of these would you say is the most important problem?

(Issue order randomized; respondents presented with Gallup's top-5 economic issues and top-5 social issues)

Arizona - Naturalized Citizen Registered Voters

Issue/Problem	(% selecting)
High cost of living and inflation	31.5
Immigration	16.7
The economy in general	11.3
Unifying the country	9.4
Poverty, hunger, or homelessness	8.9
The quality of leadership in government	6.4
Race relations and racism	5.9
Unemployment and jobs	3.9
Taxes	3.0
The federal deficit and government debt	3.0

Thinking about the problems facing the United States today, if you had to choose, which of these would you say is the most important problem?

(Issue order randomized; respondents presented with Gallup's top-5 economic issues and top-5 social issues)

California - Naturalized Citizen Registered Voters

Issue/Problem	(% selecting)
High cost of living and inflation	30.9
The economy in general	15.7
Immigration	13.5
The quality of leadership in government	10.9
Poverty, hunger, or homelessness	9.6
Unifying the country	7.8
Unemployment and jobs	4.3
Taxes	3.0
The federal deficit and government debt	2.6
Race relations and racism	1.7

Thinking about the problems facing the United States today, if you had to choose, which of these would you say is the most important problem?

(Issue order randomized; respondents presented with Gallup's top-5 economic issues and top-5 social issues)

Florida - Naturalized Citizen Registered Voters

Issue/Problem	(% selecting)
High cost of living and inflation	24.8
The economy in general	20.7
Immigration	14.0
The quality of leadership in government	10.4
Poverty, hunger, or homelessness	7.7
Unifying the country	5.9
Taxes	5.4
Unemployment and jobs	5.0
The federal deficit and government debt	3.6
Race relations and racism	2.7

Thinking about the problems facing the United States today, if you had to choose, which of these would you say is the most important problem?

(Issue order randomized; respondents presented with Gallup's top-5 economic issues and top-5 social issues)

Georgia - Naturalized Citizen Registered Voters

Issue/Problem	(% selecting)
High cost of living and inflation	23.6
The economy in general	15.1
Immigration	13.6
Unemployment and jobs	10.1
The quality of leadership in government	9.0
Unifying the country	9.0
The federal deficit and government debt	5.5
Taxes	5.0
Poverty, hunger, or homelessness	4.5
Race relations and racism	4.5

Thinking about the problems facing the United States today, if you had to choose, which of these would you say is the most important problem?

(Issue order randomized; respondents presented with Gallup's top-5 economic issues and top-5 social issues)

Michigan - Naturalized Citizen Registered Voters

Issue/Problem	(% selecting)
High cost of living and inflation	24.4
The economy in general	20.9
Immigration	12.9
The quality of leadership in government	10.9
Unemployment and jobs	8.5
Unifying the country	8.0
Taxes	5.5
Poverty, hunger, or homelessness	4.5
The federal deficit and government debt	2.5
Race relations and racism	2.0

Thinking about the problems facing the United States today, if you had to choose, which of these would you say is the most important problem?

(Issue order randomized; respondents presented with Gallup's top-5 economic issues and top-5 social issues)

Nevada - Naturalized Citizen Registered Voters

Issue/Problem	(% selecting)
High cost of living and inflation	34.7
The economy in general	16.3
Immigration	13.4
Poverty, hunger, or homelessness	7.9
Unemployment and jobs	7.4
The quality of leadership in government	5.4
Unifying the country	5.0
Race relations and racism	4.5
Taxes	4.0
The federal deficit and government debt	1.5

Thinking about the problems facing the United States today, if you had to choose, which of these would you say is the most important problem?

(Issue order randomized; respondents presented with Gallup's top-5 economic issues and top-5 social issues)

Pennsylvania - Naturalized Citizen Registered Voters

Issue/Problem	(% selecting)
High cost of living and inflation	25.2
Immigration	18.5
The economy in general	16.7
Poverty, hunger, or homelessness	8.6
Unifying the country	7.7
The quality of leadership in government	5.9
Unemployment and jobs	5.9
Taxes	5.4
The federal deficit and government debt	3.6
Race relations and racism	2.7

Thinking about the problems facing the United States today, if you had to choose, which of these would you say is the most important problem?

(Issue order randomized; respondents presented with Gallup's top-5 economic issues and top-5 social issues)

Texas - Naturalized Citizen Registered Voters

Issue/Problem	(% selecting)
The economy in general	17.3
Immigration	14.5
High cost of living and inflation	13.6
Unemployment and jobs	10.9
Race relations and racism	9.1
The federal deficit and government debt	9.1
The quality of leadership in government	8.6
Unifying the country	6.8
Poverty, hunger, or homelessness	5.9
Taxes	4.1

Issue Importance to Your Vote

For each of these issues, please tell us how important the issue is to you personally in determining how you will vote in the 2024 presidential election.

(Issue order randomized)

Issue: **Immigration reform, with a path to citizenship for undocumented immigrants**

Response	All (%)	AZ-NatCit (%)	CA-NatCit (%)	FL-NatCit (%)	GA-NatCit (%)	MI-NatCit (%)	NV-NatCit (%)	PA-NatCit (%)	TX-NatCit (%)
Very important for my vote	40.5	43.3	43.9	33.3	34.2	35.3	40.1	41.0	32.7
Somewhat important for my vote	32.6	33.5	30.9	34.2	34.7	38.3	31.7	33.8	30.0
Only a little important for my vote	16.3	16.3	18.3	20.7	19.6	17.9	18.8	16.2	26.4
Not at all important for my vote	10.6	6.9	7.0	11.7	11.6	8.5	9.4	9.0	10.9

For each of these issues, please tell us how important the issue is to you personally in determining how you will vote in the 2024 presidential election.

(Issue order randomized)

Issue: Inflation, prices, and the cost of living

Response	All (%)	AZ-NatCit (%)	CA-NatCit (%)	FL-NatCit (%)	GA-NatCit (%)	MI-NatCit (%)	NV-NatCit (%)	PA-NatCit (%)	TX-NatCit (%)
Very important for my vote	71.7	70.4	70.9	51.8	48.2	57.7	70.3	69.4	47.7
Somewhat important for my vote	21.8	22.2	22.6	27.0	32.7	21.9	20.8	21.6	29.5
Only a little important for my vote	5.2	4.9	6.1	15.8	13.1	14.9	7.9	5.9	16.4
Not at all important for my vote	1.3	2.5	0.4	5.4	6.0	5.5	1.0	3.2	6.4

For each of these issues, please tell us how important the issue is to you personally in determining how you will vote in the 2024 presidential election.

(Issue order randomized)

Issue: **Economic growth and jobs**

Response	All (%)	AZ-NatCit (%)	CA-NatCit (%)	FL-NatCit (%)	GA-NatCit (%)	MI-NatCit (%)	NV-NatCit (%)	PA-NatCit (%)	TX-NatCit (%)
Very important for my vote	58.7	62.6	60.9	47.7	48.7	54.7	63.4	61.7	43.2
Somewhat important for my vote	32.7	27.1	32.2	31.5	30.2	29.4	26.2	29.3	34.1
Only a little important for my vote	7.2	8.4	6.5	14.4	15.1	12.9	8.9	6.3	17.3
Not at all important for my vote	1.5	2.0	0.4	6.3	6.0	3.0	1.5	2.7	5.5

For each of these issues, please tell us how important the issue is to you personally in determining how you will vote in the 2024 presidential election.

(Issue order randomized)

Issue: The war between Ukraine and Russia

Response	All (%)	AZ-NatCit (%)	CA-NatCit (%)	FL-NatCit (%)	GA-NatCit (%)	MI-NatCit (%)	NV-NatCit (%)	PA-NatCit (%)	TX-NatCit (%)
Very important for my vote	28.0	28.1	30.4	23.0	27.6	28.9	25.7	25.2	25.0
Somewhat important for my vote	34.9	32.0	35.7	31.5	34.2	31.8	32.7	36.0	31.4
Only a little important for my vote	24.2	25.1	26.1	32.9	23.6	25.9	23.8	22.5	35.5
Not at all important for my vote	12.9	14.8	7.8	12.6	14.6	13.4	17.8	16.2	8.2

For each of these issues, please tell us how important the issue is to you personally in determining how you will vote in the 2024 presidential election.

(Issue order randomized)

Issue: The war between Israel and Hamas

Response	All (%)	AZ-NatCit (%)	CA-NatCit (%)	FL-NatCit (%)	GA-NatCit (%)	MI-NatCit (%)	NV-NatCit (%)	PA-NatCit (%)	TX-NatCit (%)
Very important for my vote	28.8	27.1	31.3	30.2	28.1	24.9	23.8	29.7	26.8
Somewhat important for my vote	35.7	33.5	37.0	30.6	35.7	37.3	38.6	32.4	39.5
Only a little important for my vote	23.4	26.6	25.2	25.7	23.1	25.4	23.3	23.0	24.1
Not at all important for my vote	12.1	12.8	6.5	13.5	13.1	12.4	14.4	14.9	9.5

For each of these issues, please tell us how important the issue is to you personally in determining how you will vote in the 2024 presidential election.

(Issue order randomized)

Issue: The environment and climate change

Response	All (%)	AZ-NatCit (%)	CA-NatCit (%)	FL-NatCit (%)	GA-NatCit (%)	MI-NatCit (%)	NV-NatCit (%)	PA-NatCit (%)	TX-NatCit (%)
Very important for my vote	37.9	35.5	42.6	28.4	26.1	32.8	28.2	31.1	27.7
Somewhat important for my vote	27.1	34.5	30.9	36.9	40.2	38.8	40.6	27.9	32.7
Only a little important for my vote	19.8	18.7	18.3	23.4	23.1	18.9	19.3	23.9	22.7
Not at all important for my vote	15.2	11.3	8.3	11.3	10.6	9.5	11.9	17.1	16.8

For each of these issues, please tell us how important the issue is to you personally in determining how you will vote in the 2024 presidential election.

(Issue order randomized)

Issue: **Access to abortion**

Response	All (%)	AZ-NatCit (%)	CA-NatCit (%)	FL-NatCit (%)	GA-NatCit (%)	MI-NatCit (%)	NV-NatCit (%)	PA-NatCit (%)	TX-NatCit (%)
Very important for my vote	44.7	43.8	39.1	34.7	38.2	32.3	39.1	41.0	27.3
Somewhat important for my vote	24.8	30.0	35.2	32.0	30.2	34.3	28.7	26.6	33.6
Only a little important for my vote	15.3	13.8	14.8	19.8	21.6	19.4	18.3	16.2	20.9
Not at all important for my vote	15.3	12.3	10.9	13.5	10.1	13.9	13.9	16.2	18.2

For each of these issues, please tell us how important the issue is to you personally in determining how you will vote in the 2024 presidential election.

(Issue order randomized)

Issue: **Gun control and gun rights**

Response	All (%)	AZ-NatCit (%)	CA-NatCit (%)	FL-NatCit (%)	GA-NatCit (%)	MI-NatCit (%)	NV-NatCit (%)	PA-NatCit (%)	TX-NatCit (%)
Very important for my vote	50.2	45.8	47.8	42.8	42.2	42.3	53.0	49.1	41.8
Somewhat important for my vote	35.6	39.4	38.7	35.1	37.7	31.8	32.7	32.0	35.5
Only a little important for my vote	11.5	12.8	12.2	16.7	15.1	21.4	11.4	14.9	15.5
Not at all important for my vote	2.7	2.0	1.3	5.4	5.0	4.5	3.0	4.1	7.3

For each of these issues, please tell us how important the issue is to you personally in determining how you will vote in the 2024 presidential election.

(Issue order randomized)

Issue: **Health care**

Response	All (%)	AZ-NatCit (%)	CA-NatCit (%)	FL-NatCit (%)	GA-NatCit (%)	MI-NatCit (%)	NV-NatCit (%)	PA-NatCit (%)	TX-NatCit (%)
Very important for my vote	56.3	54.2	63.5	45.5	47.7	45.3	57.4	54.1	43.6
Somewhat important for my vote	30.9	35.5	29.1	30.2	34.2	38.3	31.2	33.3	32.7
Only a little important for my vote	10.3	8.9	6.1	16.2	14.1	14.4	9.4	8.1	18.2
Not at all important for my vote	2.5	1.5	1.3	8.1	4.0	2.0	2.0	4.5	5.5

For each of these issues, please tell us how important the issue is to you personally in determining how you will vote in the 2024 presidential election.

(Issue order randomized)

Issue: Protecting democracy and government institutions

Response	All (%)	AZ-NatCit (%)	CA-NatCit (%)	FL-NatCit (%)	GA-NatCit (%)	MI-NatCit (%)	NV-NatCit (%)	PA-NatCit (%)	TX-NatCit (%)
Very important for my vote	55.4	46.3	50.0	44.6	46.2	43.3	40.6	48.6	35.9
Somewhat important for my vote	28.0	35.5	31.7	31.1	30.2	32.8	35.6	32.9	31.4
Only a little important for my vote	12.2	11.8	16.5	14.4	16.1	18.4	16.8	13.5	24.5
Not at all important for my vote	4.4	6.4	1.7	9.9	7.5	5.5	6.9	5.0	8.2

For each of these issues, please tell us how important the issue is to you personally in determining how you will vote in the 2024 presidential election.

(Issue order randomized)

Issue: **Education and student loans**

Response	All (%)	AZ-NatCit (%)	CA-NatCit (%)	FL-NatCit (%)	GA-NatCit (%)	MI-NatCit (%)	NV-NatCit (%)	PA-NatCit (%)	TX-NatCit (%)
Very important for my vote	31.2	33.0	36.5	32.0	30.7	28.4	34.7	34.2	25.5
Somewhat important for my vote	34.6	36.9	38.7	34.7	42.2	39.3	33.7	33.8	35.5
Only a little important for my vote	21.8	20.2	17.8	20.7	15.1	23.4	20.8	18.9	26.8
Not at all important for my vote	12.5	9.9	7.0	12.6	12.1	9.0	10.9	13.1	12.3

Experience with Racial Discrimination

In the past year, have you experienced discrimination based on your racial or ethnic identity?

Response	All (%)	AZ-NatCit (%)	CA-NatCit (%)	FL-NatCit (%)	GA-NatCit (%)	MI-NatCit (%)	NV-NatCit (%)	PA-NatCit (%)	TX-NatCit (%)
Yes, frequently	6.4	8.9	8.7	14.0	15.6	14.4	9.4	11.3	16.4
Yes, occasionally	11.9	24.6	14.3	22.5	29.6	26.9	27.7	20.3	19.1
Yes, but very rarely	11.5	23.2	17.8	17.6	20.1	13.4	19.3	18.0	19.5
No	70.1	43.3	59.1	45.9	34.7	45.3	43.6	50.5	45.0

Experience with Discrimination Based on Immigrant Background

IF respondent is born outside the US:

In the past year, have you experienced discrimination based on your immigrant background?

Response	All (%)	AZ-NatCit (%)	CA-NatCit (%)	FL-NatCit (%)	GA-NatCit (%)	MI-NatCit (%)	NV-NatCit (%)	PA-NatCit (%)	TX-NatCit (%)
Yes, frequently	11.8	13.3	5.2	16.4	20.0	18.6	9.3	15.1	14.9
Yes, occasionally	16.4	24.7	13.4	21.2	27.1	19.8	24.8	17.8	24.1
No	71.8	62.0	81.4	62.4	52.9	61.7	65.8	67.0	60.9

Experience with Gender Discrimination

In the past year, have you experienced discrimination based on your gender identity or sex?

Response	All (%)	AZ-NatCit (%)	CA-NatCit (%)	FL-NatCit (%)	GA-NatCit (%)	MI-NatCit (%)	NV-NatCit (%)	PA-NatCit (%)	TX-NatCit (%)
Yes, frequently	6.2	7.4	3.0	14.0	11.1	10.4	8.9	6.3	10.9
Yes, occasionally	10.3	15.8	8.7	17.1	19.1	15.4	15.8	13.1	12.7
Yes, but very rarely	9.9	16.7	12.2	11.3	18.1	14.9	14.4	10.4	18.2
No	73.6	60.1	76.1	57.7	51.8	59.2	60.9	70.3	58.2

Race Relations, Right/Wrong Direction

When it comes to relations between people of different racial and ethnic backgrounds, do you think the United States is heading in the right direction or the wrong direction?

Response	All (%)	AZ-NatCit (%)	CA-NatCit (%)	FL-NatCit (%)	GA-NatCit (%)	MI-NatCit (%)	NV-NatCit (%)	PA-NatCit (%)	TX-NatCit (%)
Right direction	43.3	45.3	47	68	68.3	54.7	44.1	49.1	69.5
Wrong direction	56.7	54.7	53	32	31.7	45.3	55.9	50.9	30.5

Support for Asylum

Please tell us whether you agree or disagree with the following statement:

“People arriving at the US’s southern border who have a well-founded fear of persecution and violence in their home country should be allowed to seek asylum in the US.”

Response	All (%)	AZ-NatCit (%)	CA-NatCit (%)	FL-NatCit (%)	GA-NatCit (%)	MI-NatCit (%)	NV-NatCit (%)	PA-NatCit (%)	TX-NatCit (%)
Strongly agree	25.3	24.1	23.0	23.4	21.6	24.4	19.8	24.3	22.3
Somewhat agree	31.2	41.4	32.2	39.2	38.7	34.3	33.7	32.9	39.1
Neither agree nor disagree	20.9	22.2	26.5	21.2	25.1	24.4	26.2	24.3	20.9
Somewhat disagree	11.3	5.9	10.0	10.4	7.0	7.5	10.4	10.8	10.5
Strongly disagree	11.3	6.4	8.3	5.9	7.5	9.5	9.9	7.7	7.3

Support for Programs to Encourage Crossings at Official Ports of Entry

Please tell us whether you agree or disagree with the following statement:

“The President should create programs to ensure immigrants cross the border at official border crossings rather than at more dangerous places along the southern border”

Response	All (%)	AZ-NatCit (%)	CA-NatCit (%)	FL-NatCit (%)	GA-NatCit (%)	MI-NatCit (%)	NV-NatCit (%)	PA-NatCit (%)	TX-NatCit (%)
Strongly agree	41.8	34.5	37.0	33.8	38.2	38.8	33.7	40.5	30.0
Somewhat agree	31.3	38.9	29.1	37.8	34.7	34.3	33.7	28.4	41.4
Neither agree nor disagree	16.4	18.7	24.8	22.1	19.1	21.9	21.3	21.6	17.7
Somewhat disagree	3.9	5.4	2.2	4.5	4.5	2.0	5.9	3.2	5.9
Strongly disagree	6.6	2.5	7.0	1.8	3.5	3.0	5.4	6.3	5.0

Immigration System Policy Focus

Which of these statements comes closest to your view?

- **Statement 1:** "Immigration policy should be focused on making the system that decides who can stay or not into one that is more efficient and more timely, while respecting peoples' rights"
- **Statement 2:** "Immigration policy should be focused on securing the border and preventing immigrants from entering the United States in the first place"

Response	All (%)	AZ-NatCit (%)	CA-NatCit (%)	FL-NatCit (%)	GA-NatCit (%)	MI-NatCit (%)	NV-NatCit (%)	PA-NatCit (%)	TX-NatCit (%)
Statement 1	63.4	67.5	66.1	69.4	68.3	61.7	62.4	61.3	66.8
Statement 2	36.6	32.5	33.9	30.6	31.7	38.3	37.6	38.7	33.2

Support for Path to Citizenship for DREAMers

Do you support or oppose a policy that would provide a path to citizenship for undocumented immigrants who were brought to the United States when they were children (also known as DREAMers)?

Response	All (%)	AZ-NatCit (%)	CA-NatCit (%)	FL-NatCit (%)	GA-NatCit (%)	MI-NatCit (%)	NV-NatCit (%)	PA-NatCit (%)	TX-NatCit (%)
Strongly support	36.6	38.4	38.3	32.4	31.7	25.4	30.2	39.6	22.7
Somewhat support	28.0	36.5	25.2	35.6	39.2	37.8	33.2	27.5	38.6
Neither support nor oppose	17.1	14.3	17.4	19.8	16.1	18.9	22.8	18.0	25.0
Somewhat oppose	7.1	5.4	8.3	5.9	6.0	7.5	5.0	9.0	5.0
Strongly oppose	11.1	5.4	10.9	6.3	7.0	10.4	8.9	5.9	8.6

Media Sources for Information about Politics not in English

Do you get any of your news about politics and government from a news source that publishes in a language other than English?

Response	All (%)	AZ-NatCit (%)	CA-NatCit (%)	FL-NatCit (%)	GA-NatCit (%)	MI-NatCit (%)	NV-NatCit (%)	PA-NatCit (%)	TX-NatCit (%)
Yes, often	7.1	9.9	17.4	16.2	20.1	16.4	18.8	15.3	22.3
Yes, but only sometimes	9.8	36.9	20.9	35.1	27.1	28.4	31.7	26.6	27.3
No	83.1	53.2	61.7	48.6	52.8	55.2	49.5	58.1	50.5

[IF respondent answered "YES" or "SOMETIMES" to the question about whether they consume non-English news about politics, and is a naturalized citizen:]

Thinking only about non-English sources of news, which of the following news sources do you access for news about politics and government in a language other than English?

Source	All NatCit RVs (%)	AZ-NatCit (%)	CA-NatCit (%)	FL-NatCit (%)	GA-NatCit (%)	MI-NatCit (%)	NV-NatCit (%)	PA-NatCit (%)	TX-NatCit (%)
Social media	47.6	40.0	54.5	45.6	42.6	52.2	51.0	54.8	43.1
Television news	44.3	47.4	54.5	41.2	47.9	34.4	44.1	46.2	41.3
Talking to family and friends	39.4	30.5	40.9	44.7	44.7	41.1	39.2	40.9	34.9
Foreign news sources	32.0	35.8	33.0	24.6	33.0	37.8	34.3	26.9	32.1
National newspapers or websites	29.9	25.3	21.6	36.8	43.6	42.2	20.6	17.2	32.1
Local newspapers or websites	25.6	21.1	28.4	24.6	23.4	28.9	18.6	21.5	37.6
Radio	24.1	22.1	29.5	25.4	25.5	20.0	18.6	20.4	30.3
Podcasts	22.8	20.0	17.0	21.9	26.6	22.2	22.5	24.7	28.4
Emails or mail from advocacy groups	21.3	21.1	13.6	22.8	25.5	28.9	13.7	11.8	33.9

(Michigan Module) Drive SAFE Awareness

IF respondent is a naturalized citizen residing in Michigan:

The Drive SAFE proposal is legislation that would allow people who live in Michigan to obtain drivers' licenses, even if they're not able to produce proof of US citizenship or immigration status.

Are you aware of the Drive SAFE proposal?

Response	MI-NatCit (%)
Yes, I am very familiar with it	31.8
I have heard of it, but I don't know much about it	34.8
No, I have never heard of it	33.3

(Michigan Module) Drive SAFE Message Experiment

[*IF respondent lives in Michigan:*]

MI sample randomly ($p=0.33$) received the following *safety-focused* message ($n = 105$):

The Drive SAFE proposal would restore the ability of undocumented immigrants to obtain a driver's license. Some people believe this change would make all Michiganders *safer*, by reducing the number of unlicensed drivers on the road. When the state of New Mexico put this policy in place, alcohol-related crashes went down 32 percent and traffic fatalities went down 23 percent.

What do you think? Do you support or oppose the Drive SAFE proposal?

Response	Michigan only: 'Safety' Group (%)
Strongly support	20.3
Somewhat support	29.5
Neither support nor oppose	22.1
Somewhat oppose	12.1
Strongly oppose	15.9

MI sample randomly ($p=0.33$) received the following *freedom-focused* message ($n = 82$):

The Drive SAFE proposal would restore the ability of undocumented immigrants to obtain a driver's license. Some people believe this policy is important because it allows people the *freedom* to drive to the job of their choice, so they can earn a living and contribute to our economy, rather than having to depend on unreliable public transportation. Without the ability to have a driver's license, many Michiganders are deprived of freedom and dignity and become further marginalized.

What do you think? Do you support or oppose the Drive SAFE proposal?

Response	Michigan only: 'Freedom' Group (%)
Strongly support	6.4
Somewhat support	37.1
Neither support nor oppose	20.1
Somewhat oppose	4.4
Strongly oppose	32.1

MI sample randomly ($p=0.33$) received the following *control group* message ($n = 91$):

The Drive SAFE proposal would restore the ability of undocumented immigrants to obtain a driver's license.

What do you think? Do you support or oppose the Drive SAFE proposal?

Response	Michigan only: Control Group (%)
Strongly support	9.4
Somewhat support	15.9
Neither support nor oppose	23.1
Somewhat oppose	16.7
Strongly oppose	34.9

(Michigan Module) “Taking Back Our Power” Campaign Awareness

[IF respondent lives in Michigan:]

The “Taking Back Our Power” proposal is legislation that would ban utility companies—companies that provide electricity to Michiganders—from making political donations to candidates for public office and to political action committees (PACs).

Are you aware of the “Taking Back Our Power” campaign?

All Michigan registered voters: ($n = 278$)

Response	Full Michigan Sample (%)
Yes, I am very familiar with it	12.6
I have heard of it, but I don’t know much about it	20.8
No, I have never heard of it	66.6

Only naturalized citizens living in Michigan: ($n = 202$)

Response	MI-NatCit (%)
Yes, I am very familiar with it	31.3
I have heard of it, but I don’t know much about it	28.4
No, I have never heard of it	40.3