Racism in the Criminal Justice System

Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statement: **"Because Black and brown people are more likely to be arrested and incarcerated, this shows that there is racism in the criminal justice system."**

	Strongly agree	34.0%
	Agree	34.3%
	Neither agree nor disagree	14.4%
	Disagree	10.2%
	Strongly disagree	7.2%
(1)	Strongly agree/agree	68.3%
(2)	Strongly disagree/disagree	17.4%
	Net	50.9%

	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			PARTY			VOTE TO RE-ELECT GOV			APPROVE OF GOV		
	LIB	MOD	CON	DEM	REP	IND	YES	NO	UNSURE	YES	NO	NEITHER
(1)	93.6%	75.6%	55.4%	90.9%	32.3%	72.4%	88.9%	57.2%	91.2%	90.2%	49.5%	84.8%
(2)	6.4%	24.4%	44.6%	9.0%	67.7%	27.6%	11.1%	42.8%	8.8%	9.8%	50.5%	15.2%

	AGE GROUP			RACE		HISPANIC/LATINX		EDUCATION		INCOME		
	18-34	35-54	55+	WHITE	P.O.C.	YES	NO	BA +	BA -	< 40K	40K-80K	> 80K
(1)	86.8%	80.3%	63.7%	74.1%	87.1%	87.5%	77.3%	79.2%	80.4%	79.1%	82.1%	78.6%
(2)	13.2%	19.7%	36.3%	25.9%	12.9%	12.5%	22.7%	20.8%	19.6%	20.9%	17.9%	21.4%

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Racism in the Immigration System

Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statement: **"Because Black, Brown, and Asian immigrants are more likely to be targeted for arrest and detention by Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE), this shows there is racism in the immigration system."**

	Strongly agree	30.3%
	Agree	38.2%
	Neither agree nor disagree	14.6%
	Disagree	10.0%
	Strongly disagree	7.0%
(1)	Strongly agree/agree	68.5%
(2)	Strongly disagree/disagree	17.0%
	Net	51.5%

	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			PARTY			VOTE TO RE-ELECT GOV			APPROVE OF GOV		
	LIB	MOD	CON	DEM	REP	IND	YES	NO	UNSURE	YES	NO	NEITHER
(1)	93.1%	77.1%	56.4%	88.5%	23.9%	84.0%	89.7%	57.8%	89.7%	88.9%	47.3%	90.7%
(2)	6.9%	22.9%	43.6%	11.5%	76.1%	16.0%	10.3%	42.2%	10.3%	11.1%	52.7%	9.3%

	AGE GROUP			RACE		HISPANIC/LATINX		EDUCATION		INCOME		
	18-34	35-54	55+	WHITE	P.O.C.	YES	NO	BA +	BA -	< 40K	40K-80K	> 80K
(1)	89.9%	78.9%	61.7%	74.0%	88.2%	89.3%	77.3%	79.7%	80.7%	77.1%	83.5%	79.6%
(2)	10.1%	21.1%	38.3%	26.0%	11.8%	10.7%	22.7%	20.3%	19.3%	22.9%	16.5%	20.4%

* "LIB" = Liberal; "MOD" = Moderate; "CON" = Conservative. "DEM" = Democratic; "REP" = Republican; "IND" = Decline to state. "P.O.C." = Person of color. BA + = Bachelor's degree or higher; BA - = Less than bachelor's degree. Splits in cross-tabulations exclude "neither agree nor disagree."

Approval of Governor Newsom

Do you approve or disapprove of the way that Gavin Newsom is handling his job as Governor?

	Strongly approve	21.1%
	Approve	32.2%
	Neither approve nor disapprove	22.8%
	Disapprove	12.7%
	Strongly disapprove	11.2%
(1)	Strongly approve/approve	53.3%
(2)	Strongly disapprove/disapprove	23.8%
	Net	29.5%

	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			PARTY			VOTE TO RE-ELECT GOV			APPROVE OF GOV		
	LIB	MOD	CON	DEM	REP	IND	YES	NO	UNSURE	YES	NO	NEITHER
(1)	91.5%	56.9%	43.9%	86.8%	25.8%	60.0%	98.4%	10.7%	80.6%	-	-	-
(2)	8.5%	43.1%	56.1%	13.2%	74.2%	40.0%	1.6%	89.3%	19.4%	-	-	-

	AGE GROUP			RACE		HISPANIC/LATINX		EDUCATION		INCOME		
	18-34	35-54	55+	WHITE	P.O.C.	YES	NO	BA +	BA -	< 40K	40K-80K	> 80K
(1)	63.8%	79.0%	60.0%	69.9%	67.8%	67.1%	69.6%	77.3%	55.6%	55.9%	66.4%	75.1%
(2)	36.2%	21.0%	40.0%	30.1%	32.2%	32.9%	30.4%	22.7%	44.4%	44.1%	33.6%	24.9%

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Re-Elect Governor Newsom

If the election were held today, would you vote to re-elect Governor Gavin Newsom?

	Strong yes	29.8%
	Lean yes	25.4%
	Lean no	14.0%
	Strong no	17.7%
	Unsure	13.1%
(1)	Strong yes/lean yes	55.2%
(2)	Strong no/lean no	31.7%
	Net	23.5%

	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			PARTY			VOTE TO RE-ELECT GOV			APPROVE OF GOV		
	LIB	MOD	CON	DEM	REP	IND	YES	NO	UNSURE	YES	NO	NEITHER
(1)	85.1%	49.8%	41.4%	79.3%	11.7%	43.9%	-	-	-	94.7%	3.4%	48.8%
(2)	14.9%	50.2%	58.6%	20.7%	88.3%	56.1%	-	-	-	5.3%	96.6%	51.2%

	AGE GROUP			RACE		HISPANIC/LATINX		EDUCATION		INCOME		
	18-34	35-54	55 +	WHITE	P.O.C.	YES	NO	BA +	BA -	< 40K	40K-80K	> 80K
(1)	57.6%	72.3%	57.6%	66.4%	59.3%	58.7%	64.9%	72.5%	50.8%	50.0%	60.3%	70.6%
(2)	42.4%	27.7%	42.4%	33.6%	40.7%	41.3%	35.1%	27.5%	49.2%	50.0%	39.7%	29.4%

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Transfer to ICE or Return to Community

(1)	"After an immigrant who is convicted of a crime serves their prison or jail time, they should be allowed to return to their community here in California and rebuild their life."		61.0%
(2)	"After an immigrant who is convicted of a crime serves their prison or jail time, they should be detained by Immigration and Customs Enforcement, also known as ICE, so they can be deported back to their country of origin."		39.0%

	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			PARTY			VOTE TO RE-ELECT GOV			APPROVE OF GOV		
	LIB	MOD	CON	DEM	REP	IND	YES	NO	UNSURE	YES	NO	NEITHER
(1)	72.1%	59.1%	41.8%	73.4%	25.6%	63.1%	66.1%	45.9%	76.3%	65.4%	39.7%	72.9%
(2)	27.9%	40.9%	58.2%	26.6%	74.4%	36.9%	33.9%	54.1%	23.7%	34.6%	60.3%	27.1%

	AGE GROUP			RACE		HISPANIC/LATINX		EDUCATION		INCOME		
	18-34	35-54	55 +	WHITE	P.O.C.	YES	NO	BA +	BA -	< 40K	40K-80K	> 80K
(1)	69.6%	59.3%	47.1%	56.6%	66.7%	68.2%	58.7%	61.2%	60.8%	63.9%	60.5%	60.0%
(2)	30.2%	40.7%	52.9%	43.4%	33.3%	31.8%	41.3%	38.8%	39.2%	36.1%	39.5%	40.0%

* "LIB" = Liberal; "MOD" = Moderate; "CON" = Conservative. "DEM" = Democratic; "REP" = Republican; "IND" = Decline to state. "P.O.C." = Person of color. BA + = Bachelor's degree or higher; BA - = Less than bachelor's degree.

Transfer to ICE or Return to Community (continued):

Frame	Text of Frame	*n*
No Frame	—	202
DANGER in Country-of-Origin	Many immigrants are deported back to countries where they face violence, abuse, and even death. For example, at least 138 people have been killed after being deported from the U.S. to El Salvador and an additional 70 others have been beaten, sexually assaulted, extorted, or tortured.	207
Lost **PARENT**	Tens of thousands of children in the U.S. lose a parent to deportation each year, with thousands more placed into the foster care system after their parents are deported.	201
COVID in Detention	U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement, also known as ICE, has moved people from one immigration detention center to another without following COVID-19 protocols. As a result, some who caught COVID-19 while in ICE custody have been deported back to their respective countries of origin.	200
PAST Conviction	Despite living in the U.S. for many years, immigrants can still be deported back to their country of origin. For example, most deportation orders against Southeast Asian immigrants are for those who were convicted of crimes but completed their prison or jail sentences over 20 years ago.	193

Results:

	NO FRAME	DANGER	PARENT	COVID	PAST
(1)	60.4%	57.0%	63.7%	58.0%	66.3%
(2)	39.6%	43.0%	36.3%	42.0%	33.7%

* (1) = "After an immigrant who is convicted of a crime serves their prison or jail time, they should be allowed to return to their community here in California and rebuild their life." (2) = "After an immigrant who is convicted of a crime serves their prison or jail time, they should be detained by Immigration and Customs Enforcement, also known as ICE, so they can be deported back to their country of origin."

Audio/Video

Immigrants who have served their prison or jail sentences are often turned over to U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) custody. California's state prisons automatically turn immigrants over to ICE custody where they are placed in detention and face deportation after they complete their sentences.

Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statement: **"Regardless of what country a person was born in, they should be released from prison or jail after completing their sentences."**

	Strongly agree	44.1%
	Agree	35.7%
	Neither agree nor disagree	10.9%
	Disagree	6.1%
	Strongly disagree	3.3%
(1)	Strongly agree/agree	79.8%
(2)	Strongly disagree/disagree	9.4%
	Net agree/disagree	70.4%

	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			PARTY			VOTE TO RE-ELECT GOV			APPROVE OF GOV		
	LIB	MOD	CON	DEM	REP	IND	YES	NO	UNSURE	YES	NO	NEITHER
(1)	95.3%	87.7%	75.8%	88.2%	53.6%	67.7%	95.6%	75.4%	94.7%	95.3	71.4%	93.4%
(2)	4.7%	12.3%	24.2%	11.8%	46.4%	32.3%	4.5%	24.6%	5.3%	4.7%	28.6%	6.6%

	AGE GROUP			RACE		HISPANIC/LATINX		EDUCATION		INCOME		
	18-34	35-54	55+	WHITE	P.O.C.	YES	NO	BA +	BA -	< 40K	40K-80K	> 80K
(1)	94.0%	89.1%	80.5%	87.7%	91.9%	94.3%	87.9%	90.4%	88.3%	90.3%	85.5%	90.7%
(2)	6.0%	10.9%	19.5%	12.3%	8.1%	5.7%	12.1%	9.6%	11.7%	9.7%	14.5%	9.3%

* "LIB" = Liberal; "MOD" = Moderate; "CON" = Conservative. "DEM" = Democratic; "REP" = Republican; "IND" = Decline to state. "P.O.C." = Person of color. BA + = Bachelor's degree or higher; BA - = Less than bachelor's degree. Splits in cross-tabulations exclude "neither agree nor disagree."

Audio/Video (continued)

Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statement: **"Regardless of what country a person was born in, they should be released from prison or jail after completing their sentences."**

Media clip	*n*
Audio clip	220
Video 1	184
Video 2	200
Video 3	192
Video 4	207

* Media used in the survey experiment can be made available upon request

Results:

	AUDIO CLIP	VIDEO 1	VIDEO 2	VIDEO 3	VIDEO 4
(1)	84.8%	89.5%	90.5%	93.6%	89.9%
(2)	15.2%	10.5%	9.6%	6.4%	10.1%

VISION Act

There is currently a proposal in the California State legislature called the VISION Act. The VISION Act would ensure that an immigrant who is eligible to be released from a California state prison or a local jail would not be turned over to U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) custody. This includes a person who has completed their sentence, been granted parole, had charges dropped, or been granted release by a judge. **Do you support or oppose the VISION Act?**

	Strongly support	35.3%
	Support	31.6%
	Neither support nor oppose	17.3%
	Oppose	8.8%
	Strongly oppose	7.0%
(1)	Strongly support/support	66.9%
(2)	Strongly oppose/oppose	15.8%
	Net support	51.1%

	POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			PARTY			VOTE TO RE-ELECT GOV			APPROVE OF GOV		
	LIB	MOD	CON	DEM	REP	IND	YES	NO	UNSURE	YES	NO	NEITHER
(1)	80.8%	58.5%	51.6%	85.5%	47.5%	75.9%	80.3%	45.3%	62.6%	89.5%	51.6%	89.7%
(2)	7.4%	16.1%	32.0%	14.5%	52.5%	24.1%	7.9%	32.1%	9.2%	10.5%	48.4%	10.3%

	AGE GROUP			RACE		HISPANIC/LATINX		EDUCATION		INCOME		
	18-34	35-54	55 +	WHITE	P.O.C.	YES	NO	BA+	BA-	< 40K	40K-80K	> 80K
(1)	87.7%	83.5%	63.2%	78.6%	84.1%	79.2%	86.4%	83.5%	77.5%	77.9%	76.0%	84.7%
(2)	12.3%	16.5%	36.8%	21.4%	15.9%	20.8%	13.6%	16.5%	22.5%	22.1%	24.0%	15.3%

* "LIB" = Liberal; "MOD" = Moderate; "CON" = Conservative. "DEM" = Democratic; "REP" = Republican; "IND" = Decline to state. "P.O.C." = Person of color. BA + = Bachelor's degree or higher; BA - = Less than bachelor's degree. Splits in cross-tabulations exclude "neither support nor oppose."

VISION Act (continued)

Frame	Text of frame	*N*
No frame	–	259
DOUBLE-punishment frame	The VISION Act will end the double-punishment of immigrant Californians, meaning immigrants who have served their time and have earned their release from prison or jail will not then be turned over to ICE custody where they are placed in detention and face deportation. Like any other Californian, immigrant Californians should be allowed to return to their communities and rebuild their lives after serving their time and earning their release from prison or jail.	254
COALITION frame	The VISION Act is supported by the California Democratic Party, the Latino Legislative Caucus, and the Asian Pacific Islander Legislative Caucus. It is also supported by over 90 organizations across California, including Black Lives Matter, as well as by the city and county governments of San Diego, San Francisco, Oakland, and Santa Ana.	261
CRIMINALITY frame	The VISION Act would release criminals back onto our streets, including those convicted of violent crimes or sex crimes. Some believe that immigrants who commit crimes should not be deported. However, if they are not deported these criminals would be allowed to return home and would be released back into our communities, which threatens our public safety.	229

Results:

	NO FRAME	DOUBLE	COALITION	CRIMINALITY
(1)	85.5%	87.4%	87.3%	58.1%
(2)	14.5%	12.6%	12.7%	41.9%